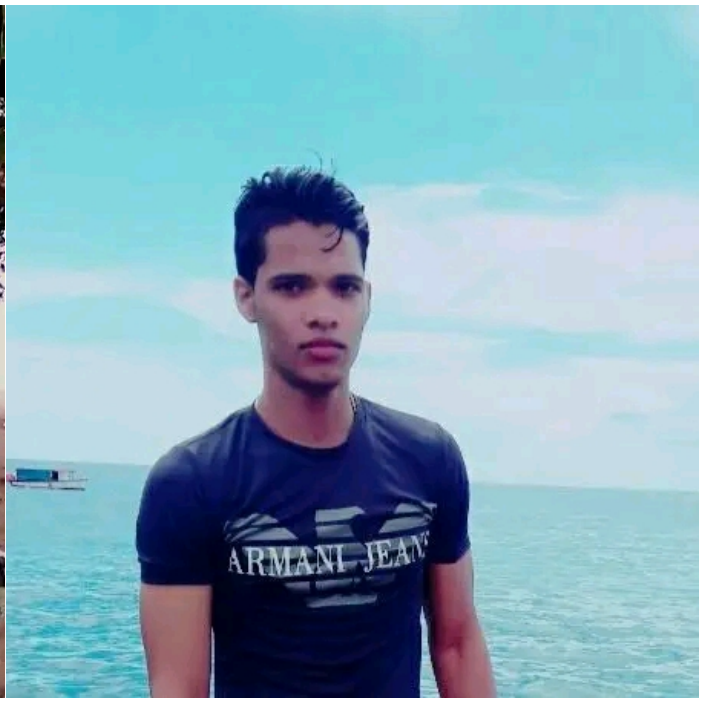




Raudel

Height 168 Shoe 41.00

GLAMZMODEL