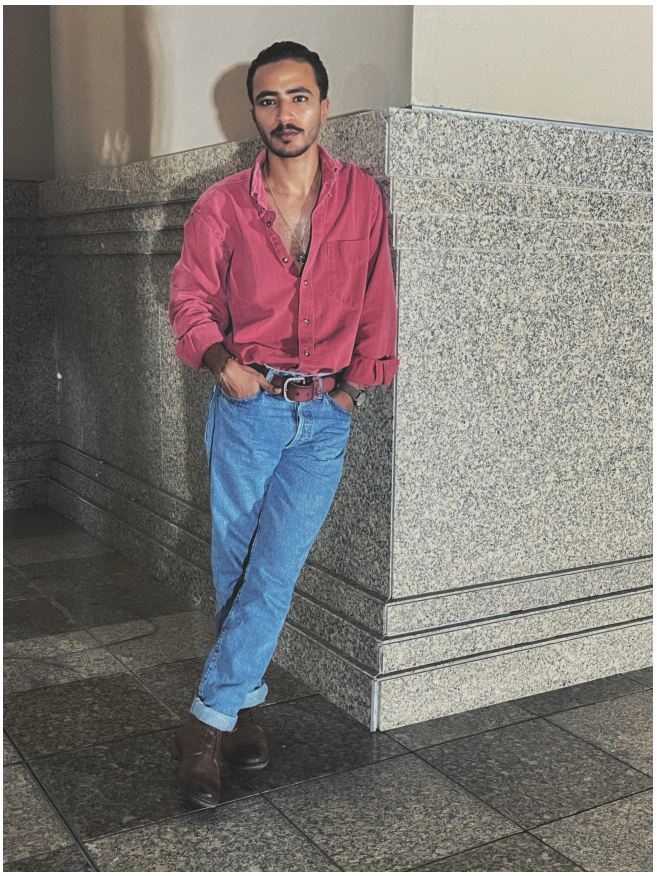






Omar

Height 167 Shoe 41.00

GLAMZMODEL