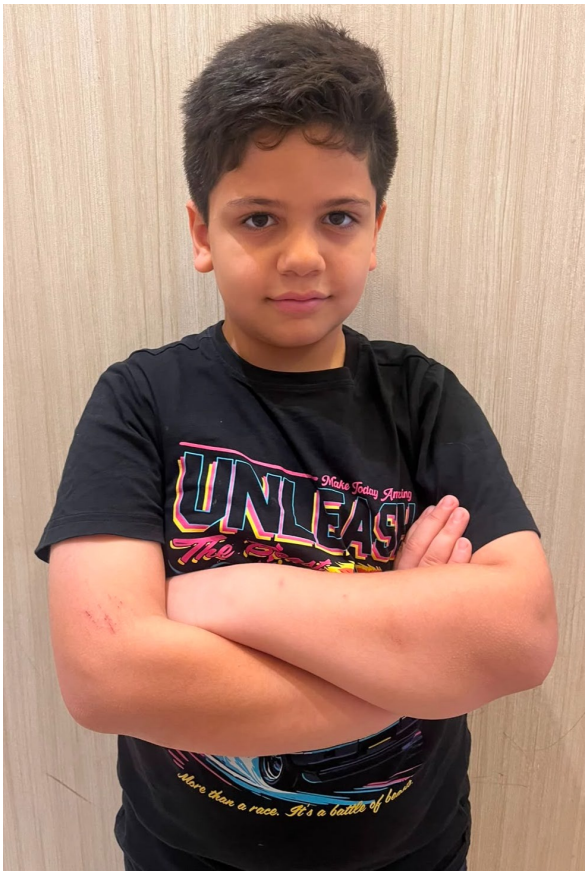






Omar

Height 132 Shoe 35.00

GLAMZMODEL