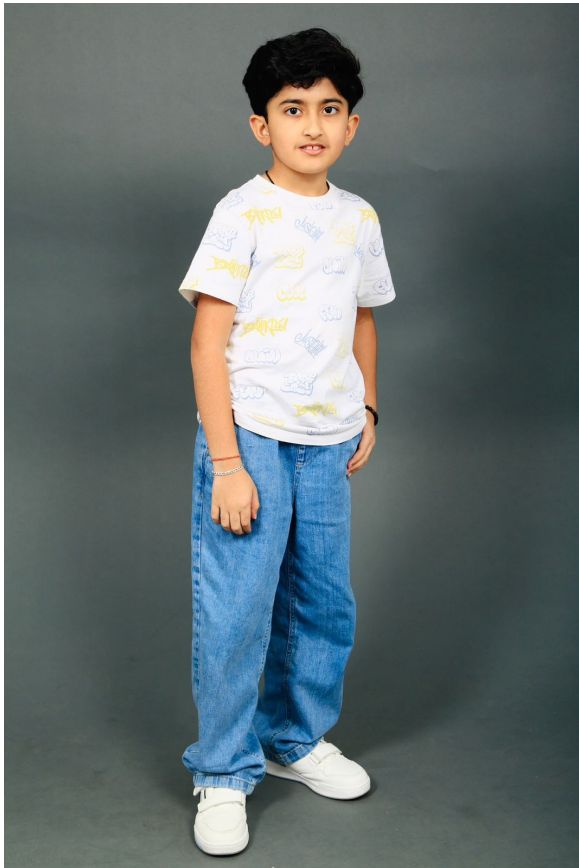




Dhariya

Height 131cm Shoe 35 eu

GLAMZMODEL