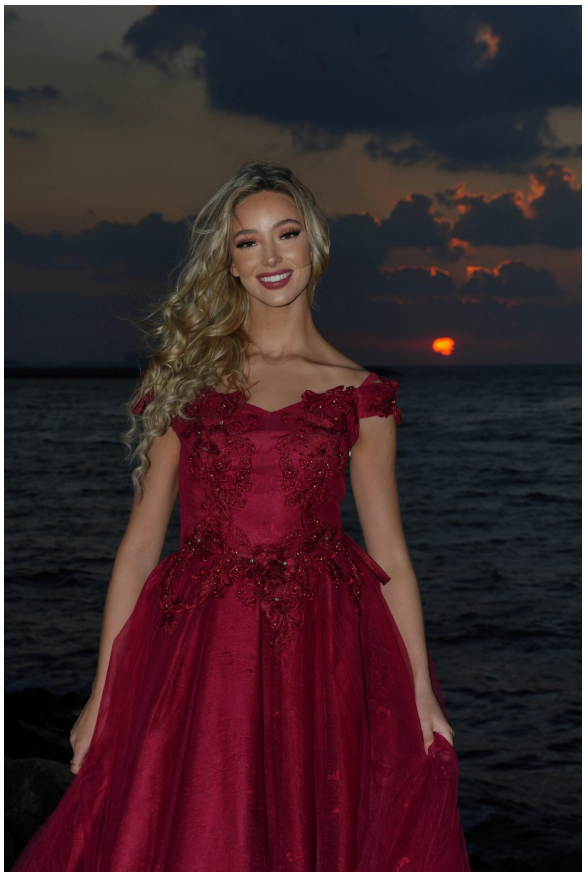




Danielle

Height 179 Shoe 41.00

GLAMZMODEL