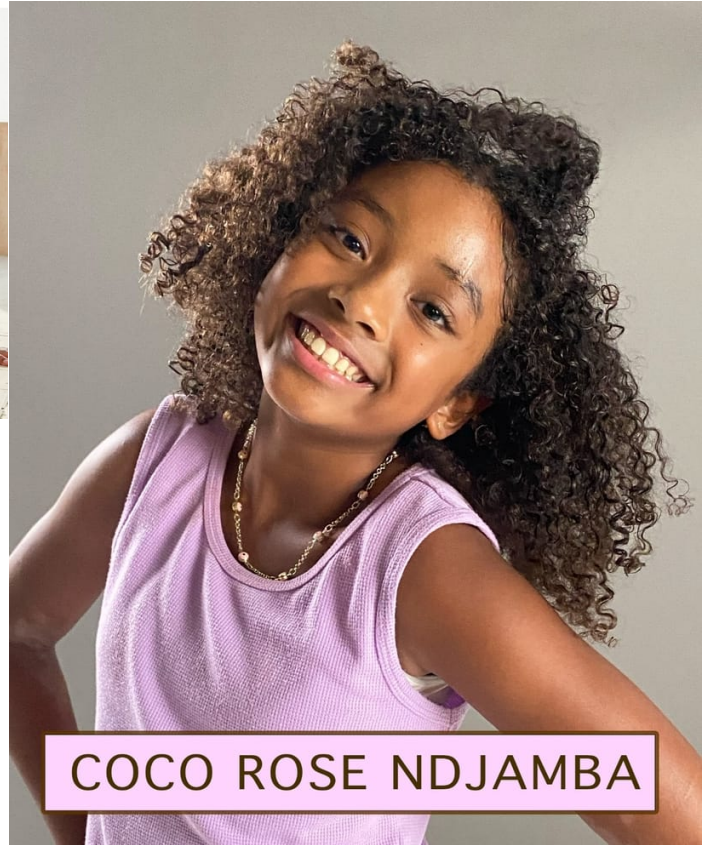
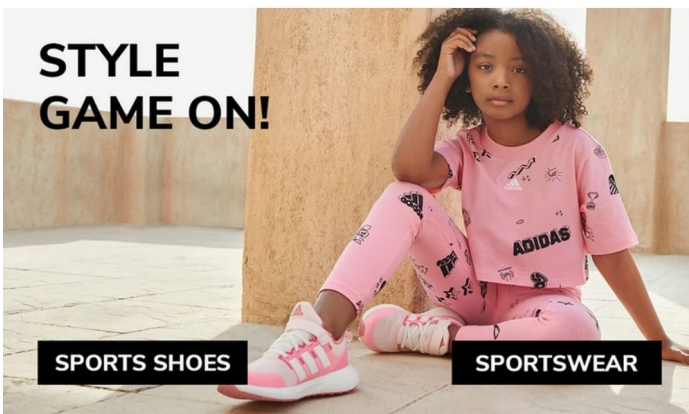




Coco N

Height 148cm Shoe 38

GLAMZMODEL