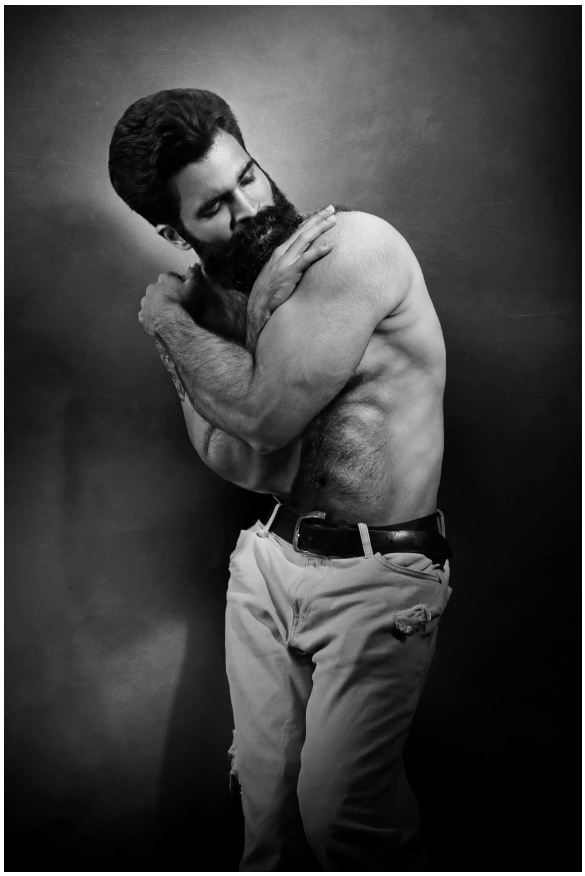








Adarsh

Height 178 Shoe 44.00

GLAMZMODEL